COMPANIES HOUSE

17 DEC 2020

**EDINBURGH MAILBOX** 

SSERC LIMITED
(A Company Limited by Guarantee)

REPORT AND ACCOUNTS for the year ended 31 March 2020

Scottish Charity number SC017884

Company number SC131509

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#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT**

#### **Objectives and Activities**

SSERC offers a broad portfolio of services to schools and Local Authorities, principally in support of the STEM (Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics) areas of the curriculum. These services, which are not available from any other source, can be broken down into three main stands of activity:

- The Advisory Service for Local Authority and other members.
- Provision of Professional Learning (PL) for childminders, early years, primary and secondary teachers and school and college technicians.
- Lead Coordination role for STEM Ambassadors in Scotland and wider STEM engagement activities including the Young STEM Leader and the Scottish STEM Placement Programmes.

#### **Advisory Service**

It is important that risks are managed responsibly and sensibly. We believe that health and safety legislation should not be a barrier to the provision of valuable learning experiences for young people. As a result, we offer a range of training courses and guidance materials which discourage bureaucratic and over complex methods of risk management. Our range of services include:

- Specialist Health & Safety advice for schools and Local Authorities.
- Unlimited access to specialist advisors in Primary Science, Biology, Chemistry, Digital skills and Computer Science, Physics, Technology, Technician Services and Health and Safety.
- Guidance and compliance advice for Radiological Health & Safety legislation through our Radiation Protection Adviser.
- Free courses for curriculum leaders covering the management of Health & Safety. We also provide
  other specialist Health & Safety courses, including Radiological Protection, which are heavily
  subsidised or free.
- Access to the SSERC website (<u>www.sserc.scot</u>), which contains curriculum support materials and Health & Safety advice and resources. This includes exemplar Risk Assessments for both specific subject and whole school activities.
- Professional development programmes for managers, teachers and technicians.
- Recommendations on equipment and design of specialist accommodation.
- Free consultancy and technical information.
- Apparatus testing for safety, performance and conformance with standards.

#### **Professional Learning**

SSERC works with a range of partners, including the Scottish Government, Education Scotland, STEM Learning, The Primary Science Teaching Trust (PSTT) and others to deliver a programme of experiential PL for early years, primary and secondary teachers, student teachers and technicians focusing on STEM.

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (continued)**

#### Objectives and Activities (continued)

#### **Professional Learning (continued)**

Our professional learning offering includes online courses, twilight events and live broadcast SSERC Meets, as well as day courses. Our curriculum coverage spans both the primary and secondary sectors and we offer events for teachers, trainee teachers and technicians. Our varied portfolio includes:

- Courses for probationers and newly qualified teachers.
- Subject specific courses for teachers in primary and secondary sectors.
- A range of transition courses to promote enhanced interaction between primary and secondary practitioners.
- The annual Scottish Universities Science School and Scottish Universities Technology School.
- · Health and Safety courses for teachers and technicians.
- Design and manufacturing courses for technology teachers.
- Courses targeted at science and technology support staff (many of these courses are levelled and credit-rated by SQA within the Scottish Credit and Qualifications Framework).
- Leadership courses for Curriculum Leaders and Heads of Faculty.
- The annual Technician Conference.

#### STEM Ambassador Programme Liaison Lead in Scotland

SSERC, on behalf of STEM Learning, works in partnership with the three Scottish STEM Ambassador Hubs to ensure a seamless offering to support the education community.

STEM Ambassadors work with young people to bring STEM subjects alive through real life experiences. They are volunteers from 17-70 years old, representing a vast range of STEM-related jobs across the UK. Our Ambassadors include apprentices, zoologists, set designers, climate change scientists, engineers, farmers, geologists, nuclear physicists and architects. They help to open the doors to a world of opportunities and possibilities which come from pursuing STEM subjects and careers. They not only inspire young people; they also support teachers in the classroom by explaining current applications of STEM in industry or research. STEM Ambassadors work with young people to bring STEM subjects alive through real life experiences.

#### **Young STEM Leader Programme**

The Young STEM Leader (YSL) programme is an exciting new initiative funded by the Scottish Government. This development supports young people in both school and community settings to inspire each other to get involved with STEM. Working with various partners, the focus is on training and support for young people enabling them to act as positive role models in STEM. We have also developed a framework of accreditation routes which provide formal recognition for participants of the programme. More information about the programme can be found at <a href="https://www.youngstemleader.scot/">https://www.youngstemleader.scot/</a>. The Young STEM Leader Annual Report can be found at: <a href="https://www.sserc.org.uk/annual-reports/">https://www.sserc.org.uk/annual-reports/</a>.

## **Scottish STEM Placement Programme**

The Scottish STEM Placement programme provides opportunities for teachers and career leaders (primary, secondary and post-16 STEM teachers, technicians and careers professionals) to equip their school/college to respond to the Career Education Standard and immerse themselves into the world of industry or university deepening their knowledge of STEM-related careers. Participants attend a 3 1/2-day immersive placement to familiarise themselves with how modern industry draws on STEM and the career opportunities available.

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### **Achievements and Performance**

SSERC's Director of Professional Learning, Paul Beaumont, retired in December 2019. However, before Paul left SSERC, we were delighted that his passion for providing high quality professional learning was recognised by the GTCS Council. Paul was the recipient of the 2019 GTCS Convener's Award. The award is presented to individuals who, in the eyes of the GTCS Convener, have shown outstanding commitment to the GTCS Professional Values (Trust, Respect, Integrity, Professional Commitment and Social Justice) throughout the course of their career.

We were delighted to welcome Mr Richard Lochhead MSP, Minister for Further Education, Higher Education and Science to SSERC on Wednesday 25th September 2019. During the visit Mr Lochhead met with delegates attending the Primary- Secondary Transition professional learning course and found out more about the work that we undertake to support early years practitioners and primary school teachers.

Information about other specific activities and achievements of SSERC during the year can be found in our Annual Report, which is available on the SSERC website (https://www.sserc.org.uk/annual-reports/).

#### **Financial Review**

There was a net decrease in the level of unrestricted funds in the year of £349,597 (2019: decrease £219,841) before other recognised gains or losses. After the £303,000 defined benefit pension scheme gain on re-measurements (2019: £131,000 loss), unrestricted funds carried forward at the year end are negative £61,092 (2019: negative £14,495). This is made up of £971,677 (2019: £900,963) of general unrestricted funds plus £3,231 (£93,542) of designated funds, less the £1,036,000 (2019: £1,009,000) defined benefit pension scheme liability.

There was a net decrease in the level of restricted funds in the year of £20,904 (2019: increase of £15,772) leaving restricted funds carried forward at the year end of £110,347 (2019: £131,251).

#### Reserves Policy

SSERC has considered the reserves required and have considered all current and future liabilities. SSERC has a significant pension fund deficit of £1,036,000 resulting from membership of a defined benefit pension operated by Lothian Pension Scheme. However, this full liability will not crystallise within the next 12 months. If SSERC decided to exit the Lothian Pension Scheme then payment would be negotiated to take place over a longer period, which the Directors have prudently assumed to be 5 years. As a result, the Board defines free reserves as unrestricted funds less 20% of the pension scheme liability. The SSERC Reserves Policy is that free reserves must equate to at least six months of unrestricted charitable expenditure. Directors consider this enough to ensure that operational and governance costs are covered.

With £3,231 allocated to the Physics Summer School, the balance of unrestricted funds is £971,677. Free reserves are £764,477 which is approximately equivalent to 6 months projected normal unrestricted expenditure. This is considered appropriate by the Directors.

#### Plans for the Future

SSERC's Advisory service took a proactive approach to the problems caused by the coronavirus outbreak, providing updated health and safety advice to Scotland's schools, colleges and local authorities throughout the Covid-19 lockdown. The period April to August 2020 did bring a significant reduction in activity and income, forcing SSERC to furlough a large proportion of its staff. However, we were able to support staff salaries by accessing grants through the UK Government's Coronavirus Job Retention Scheme (CJRS).

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### Plans for the Future (continued)

Covid-19 continues to pose a significant challenge to SSERC's activities, especially if social distancing remains in place for the near future. In response, SSERC staff have adapted various courses to be delivered over a combination of live online sessions, guided self-study and 'Gap Tasks.' With the commencement of the new academic year, SSERC has also been able to run some face-to-face courses that are fully compliant with the Covid-19 regulations. We are excited to be able to continue a programme of experiential professional learning within these difficult circumstances.

As from 1st April 2020, SSERC assumed responsibility for the STEM Ambassador programme for the East of Scotland. We have ambitious plans for STEM Ambassador East @SSERC, building on the achievements of STEM East who managed the East of Scotland programme for the last 12 years. More information can be found on our dedicated website at <a href="https://www.saesserc.scot/">https://www.saesserc.scot/</a>

#### Structure, Governance and Management

#### **Chair of Board**

Alan Nimmo, a councillor in Falkirk, has been a director of the SSERC Board for over 4 years. He was appointed Chair of the Board in December 2017.

#### **Governing Document**

SSERC Limited is a charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated on 29 April 1991 and registered as a charity at the same time. The Company was established under a Memorandum of Understanding which establishes the objectives and powers of the charitable company and is governed under its Articles of Association. In the event of the Company being wound up members are required to contribute an amount not exceeding £1.

#### **Recruitment and Appointment of Directors**

Under the Articles, Directors are appointed by the Board based on approval by a Nominations Committee. Members may make suggestions to the Nominations Committee. The cap on the number of Directors is 20. The Board considers that a board of 20 persons is adequate for the Company's requirements; this cap has never'proved an issue; and the Nominations Committee will seek to ensure that the board is comprised of individuals with appropriate skills and interests.

#### **Director Induction and Training**

Most Directors are familiar with the work of the charity prior to appointment being, in the main, drawn from a Local Authority or Science Education background.

New Directors are provided with a copy of the Memorandum and Articles of Association, the last Annual Report and Accounts and the booklet 'SSERC Limited-Duties of Directors'. They are also invited to discuss the workings of the organisation with the Chief Executive Officer and encouraged to explore the company's website in order to familiarise themselves with the context within which it operates.

### **Risk Management**

The Risk Register is reviewed and updated by the Senior Management Team before each meeting of the Audit & Risk Committee. Internal controls ensure that risks are minimised by the implementation of procedures for the authorisation of all transactions and projects. Procedures are also in place, and regularly updated, to ensure compliance with health and safety legislation and best practice.

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### Risk Managament (continued)

Insurers underwrite some risks to the Company and its operations. The costs of such insurance, in particular professional indemnity (P1), employer's liability and public liability were maintained at a similar level to last year but remain substantial. For the next financial year, it is expected that turnover and staff costs will remain at a similar level because of the organisation's involvement with grant funded Professional Learning projects.

#### **Organisational Structure**

SSERC Limited has a Board of Directors of up to 20 members who meet at least quarterly. The Board, consisting of local authority officers and local and national politicians, is responsible for the strategic direction and policy of the charity. There are three sub-committees of the Board:

- Audit & Risk Management Committee, which examines and then advises the whole Board, through the Risk Register, the control of risks faced by SSERC.
- Nominations Committee, which will review the structure, size and composition of the Board and make recommendations about any changes or succession planning.
- Staff and Remuneration Committee, which will determine the framework for the remuneration of the Chief Executive Officer, the executive directors and other members of the organisation as it is designated to consider.

The Board delegates responsibility for the day-to-day provision of services to the Chief Executive Officer. Along with the senior management team, the Chief Executive Officer is responsible for supervision of the staff team and ensuring that staff develop their skills and working practices in line with good practice.

#### **Related Parties**

Where complimentary to the organisation's objectives, SSERC Limited is guided by both local and National policy. SSERC, or individual staff members, are represented on or are invited to attend regular meetings of a number of organisations or interest groups including:

- Association of Directors of Education in Scotland
- Association for Science Education Safeguards in Science
- Education Scotland
- National STEM Learning Centre
- Scottish Government
- Primary Science Teaching Trust
- The Scottish Childminding Association
- Scottish Technicians' Advisory Council
- Skills Development Scotland
- Scottish College STEM Partnerships
- The CLEAPSS Steering Committee
- The Microbiology in Schools Advisory Committee (MISAC)
- SQA

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### Reference and administrative details

**Charity Name:** 

SSERC Limited

**Scottish Charity Registration Number:** 

SC017884

**Company Registration Number:** 

SC131509

**Registered Office:** 

5<sup>th</sup> Floor, Quartermile Two

2 Lister Square Edinburgh EH3 9GL

**Principal Office:** 

2 Pitreavie Court, South Pitreavie Business Park

Dunfermline KY11 8UU

**Directors** 

C Adamson MSP

P Allison, School Leaders Scotland (resigned 18

September 2020)

M Brenan, Inverclyde Council (resigned 6

September 2019)

G Dempster, Association of Head Teachers and

**Deputes in Scotland** 

D Dodds, West Lothian Council

K Leslie, Fife Council

D Maxwell, Dumfries and Galloway Council

C Macdonald, South Ayrshire Council

S McGill, Stirling Council A Nimmo, Falkirk Council

M Shaw, East Renfrewshire Council (resigned 18

September 2020)

A Taylor, Perth and Kinross Council
J Vickers, Aberdeenshire Council

J Wilson, Association of Directors of Education in

Scotland

#### **Company Secretary**

Morton Fraser, Solicitors Quartermile Two 2 Lister Square Edinburgh EH3 9GL

### **Senior Management Team**

A MacGregor

**Chief Executive Officer** 

P Beaumont

Director of Professional Learning (retired December 2019)

G Steele

**Director of Advisory Service** 

I Woodley

**Director of Finance** 

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### Reference and administrative details (Continued)

#### **Auditors**

Geoghegans
Chartered Accountants
6 St Colme Street
Edinburgh EH3 6AD

#### **Bankers**

Royal Bank of Scotland 52-54 East Port Dunfermline KY12 7HB

#### **Solicitors**

Morton Fraser, Solicitors Quartermile Two 2 Lister Square Edinburgh EH3 9GL

#### **Directors' Responsibilities Statement**

The Directors (who are also Trustees of SSERC Limited for the purposes of Charity law) are responsible for preparing the Directors Report and the accounts in accordance with applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice).

Company law requires the directors to prepare accounts for each financial year which give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of the incoming resources and application of resources, including the income and expenditure, of the charitable company for that year. In preparing these accounts, the directors are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 (FRS 102);
- make judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in operation.

The directors are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended). They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

#### **DIRECTORS' REPORT (Continued)**

#### Statement of Disclosure to the Auditor

In so far as the directors are aware;

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- they have taken all the steps they ought to have taken as directors in order to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the charitable company's auditor is aware of that information.

#### **Auditors**

A resolution proposing the re-appointment of Geoghegans, as auditor of the charitable company, will be placed at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting.

#### **Small Company Exemptions**

This report has been prepared in accordance with the Statement of Recommended Practice — Accounting and Reporting by Charities (FRS 102) and the special provisions relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved by the Board of Directors on 11 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

A Nimmo Director

## INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE DIRECTORS AND MEMBERS OF SSERC LIMITED

#### **Opinion**

We have audited the financial statements of SSERC Limited for the year ended 31 March 2020 which comprise the Statement of Financial Activities, the Balance Sheet, a Cash Flow Statement and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) including FRS 102 "The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland".

In our opinion the financial statements:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 March 2020, and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006, the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and regulation 8 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006.

#### **Basis for opinion**

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements section of our report. We are independent of the charitable company in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the financial statements is not appropriate; or
- the directors have not disclosed in the financial statements any identified material uncertainties that
  may cast significant doubt about the charitable company's ability to continue to adopt the going
  concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the financial
  statements are authorised for issue.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE DIRECTORS AND MEMBERS OF SSERC LIMITED (continued)

#### Other information

The directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the directors' annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the financial statements or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

#### Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the directors' report for the financial year for which the financial statements are prepared is consistent with the financial statements; and
- the directors' report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

#### Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of our knowledge and understanding of the charitable company and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the directors' report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 and the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 require us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate and proper accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the financial statements are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of directors' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- · we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit; or
- the directors were not entitled to prepare the financial statements in accordance with the small companies' regime and take advantage of the small companies' exemptions in preparing the directors' report and from the requirement to prepare a strategic report.

# INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT TO THE DIRECTORS AND MEMBERS OF SSERC LIMITED (continued)

#### Responsibilities of directors

As explained more fully in the directors' responsibilities statement, the directors (who are also the trustees of the charitable company for the purposes of charity law) are responsible for the preparation of the financial statements and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the directors determine is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the directors are responsible for assessing the charitable company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the directors either intend to liquidate the charitable company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

### Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

We have been appointed as auditor under section 44(1)(c) of the Charities and Trustee Investment (Scotland) Act 2005 and under the Companies Act 2006 and report in accordance with regulations made under those Acts.

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

#### Use of report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006, and to the charitable company's directors, as a body, in accordance with Regulation 10 of the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members and directors those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company, the charitable company's members as a body and the charitable company's directors as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

lain Binnie

Geoglegons

11 December 2020

Senior Statutory Auditor

For and on behalf of Geoghegans, Statutory Auditor

6 St Colme Street, Edinburgh, EH3 6AD

Geoghegans is eligible to act as an auditor in terms of section 1212 of the Companies Act 2006.

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES

# (INCORPORATING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT) for the year ended 31 March 2020

	Notes	Unrestricted Funds £	Restricted Funds £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Income from:					
Charitable activities	3	1,017,698	1,390,153	2,407,851	2,307,758
Investment income	4	5,998		5,998	4,837
Total income		1,023,696	1,390,153	2,413,849	2,312,595
Expenditure on:					
Charitable activities	5	(1,346,293)	(1,411,057)	(2,757,350)	(2,495,664)
Other expenditure	6	(27,000)	-	(27,000)	(21,000)
·					
Total expenditure		(1,373,293)	(1,411,057)	(2,784,350)	(2,516,664)
Net income/(expenditure)		(349,597)	(20,904)	(370,501)	(204,069)
Transfers between funds		-	-	-	-
				(370,501)	(204,069)
Other recognised gains/(losses):				(5.5/25-/	(== -,===)
Defined benefit pension scheme	18	202.000		202.000	(121.000)
re-measurements	10	303,000		303,000	(131,000)
Net movement in funds		(46,597)	(20,904)	(67,501)	(335,069)
Reconciliation of funds:					
Total funds brought forward		(14,495)	131,251	116,756	451,825
Total funds carried forward	13/14/15	(61,092)	110,347	49,255	116,756

# BALANCE SHEET as at 31 March 2020

,	Notes	2020 £	2019 £
Fixed assets		)	_
Tangible assets	9	120,640	95,733
Current assets			
Debtors	10	38,981	449,551
Cash at bank and in hand		1,146,351	1,607,704
	ź.,	1,185,332	2,057,255
Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year	11	(202,717)	(1,009,232)
Net current assets		982,615	1,048,023
		1,103,255	1,143,756
Provisions and liabilities	12	(18,000)	(18,000)
Defined benefit pension scheme liability	18	(1,036,000)	(1,009,000)
		49,255	116,756
The funds of the charity:			
Unrestricted funds			
- Unrestricted	13	971,677	900,963
- Pension reserve	13	(1,036,000)	(1,009,000)
– Designated	13	3,231	93,542
		(61,092)	(14,495)
Other funds – Restricted	14	110,347	131,251
· ·	<del>-</del> ·		
		49,255	116,756

These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the special provisions relating to small companies within Part 15 of the Companies Act 2006.

Approved and authorised for issue of the Board of Directors on 11 December 2020 and signed on its behalf

A Nimmo Director

**Company Registration Number: SC131509** 

SSERC LIMITED

# RECONCILLIATION OF NET INCOME/(EXPENDITURE) TO NET CASH FLOW FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES for the year ended 31 March 2020

	Notes	2020	2019
		£	£
Net expenditure for the year (as per the SOFA)		(370,501)	(204,069)
Adjustments for:			
Actuarial gains/(losses)		303,000	(131,000)
Depreciation		28,030	24,465
Investment income		(5,998)	(4,837)
Decrease/(increase) in debtors		410,570	(368,835)
(Decrease)/increase in creditors and provisions		(806,515)	723,779
Increase in defined benefit pension liabilities		27,000	322,000
Net cash provided by operating activities		(414,414)	361,503
STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS for the year ended 31 March 2020			
•		2020	2019
		£	£
Cash flows from operating activities:			
Net cash provided by operating activities		(414,414)	361,503
Cash flows from investing activities:			
Investment income	•	5,998	4,837
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(52,937)	(93,864)
Net cash flow (used in) investing activities		(46,939)	(89,027)
Change in cash and cash equivalents in the year	16	(461,353)	272,476
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the year	16	1,607,704	1,335,228
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the year	16	1,146,351	1,607,704

## NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS at 31 March 2020

#### 1 Accounting policies

A summary of principal accounting policies, all of which have been applied consistently throughout the year and the preceding year is set out below.

#### **Company status**

SSERC Limited is a charitable company limited by guarantee, incorporated in Scotland. The address of the registered office is given in the charity information on page 6 of these financial statements.

#### **Basis of preparation**

The accounts have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Act 2006, the Charities Accounts (Scotland) Regulations 2006 (as amended) and Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS102) issued in October 2019, the Financial Reporting Standards applicable in the UK and Republish of Ireland (FRS 102).

SSERC meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS102. Assets and liabilities are initially recognised at historical cost or transaction value unless stated in the relevant accounting policy note.

#### Going concern

The financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis as the Directors believe that no material uncertainties exist. The Directors have considered the level of funds held and the expected level of income and expenditure for 12 months from authorising these financial statements. The budgeted income and expenditure is sufficient with the level of reserves for the charitable company to be able to continue as a going concern.

In their assessment of going concern, the Directors have considered the implications of the Covid-19 pandemic. While the global economy is experiencing high levels of uncertainty, and this has significantly impacted on the charitable company's activities, steps were taken following lockdown to furlough staff, thus reducing costs and helping to maintain cashflow. Hence, the Directors do not believe it will have a material impact on the charitable company's going concern status.

#### Income

Income is recognised when the charitable company has entitlement to the funds, when it is probable that the income will be received and the amount can be measured reliably.

Income, including donations, gifts and legacies and grants that provide core funding or are of a general nature are recognised in the period in which they are receivable, which is when the charitable company becomes entitled to the resource. Such income is only deferred when:

- The donor specifies that the grant or donations must only be used in future accounting years;
   or
- The donor has imposed conditions which must be met before the charitable company has unconditional entitlement.

Income from charitable activities includes income from subscriptions, conference and course income which is recognised when the charitable company has delivered goods or services and is therefore entitled to the income, receipt is probable and the income can be reliably measured.

## NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) at 31 March 2020

#### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### Income (continued)

Interest on funds held on deposit is included when receivable and the amount can be measured reliably by the charitable company, which is normally upon notification of the interest paid or payable by the bank.

#### **Expenditure**

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to make a payment to a third party, it is probable that settlement will be required and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably. Expenditure is accounted for on an accruals basis and includes any irrecoverable VAT.

Charitable expenditure comprises those costs incurred by the charitable company in the delivery of its activities and services. It includes both costs that can be allocated directly to such activities and those costs of an indirect nature necessary to support them.

Governance costs include those costs associated with meeting the constitutional and statutory requirements of the charitable company and include the audit fees and costs linked to the strategic management of the charitable company.

All costs are allocated between the expenditure categories of the Statement of Financial Activities on a basis designed to reflect the use of the resource. Costs relating to a particular activity are allocated directly, others are apportioned on an appropriate basis.

#### Fixed assets

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets at rates calculated to write off the cost, less estimated residual value, of each asset evenly over its expected useful life, as follows:

Fittings and equipment - 3 to 7 years

Computer equipment - 3 to 5 years

Tenants' improvements - 3 to 7 years

Motor vehicles - 5 years

Minor fixed asset additions costing less than £1,000 are written off in the year of acquisition.

## **Debtors**

Trade debtors are recognised at the settlement amount due and prepayments are valued at the amount prepaid.

#### Cash at bank and in hand

Cash at bank and cash in hand includes cash and short term highly liquid investments with a short maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition or opening of the deposit or similar account.

#### **Creditors and provisions**

Creditors are recognised where the charitable company has a present obligation resulting from a past event that will probably result in the transfer of funds to a third party and the amount due to settle the obligation can be measured reliably. Creditors and provisions are normally recognised at their settlement amount after allowing for any trade discounts due.

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) at 31 March 2020

#### 1 Accounting policies (continued)

#### **Financial instruments**

The charitable company only has financial assets and liabilities of a kind that qualify as basic financial instruments. Basic financial instruments are initially recognised at transaction value and subsequently measured at their settlement value with the exception of bank loans which are subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

#### **Pensions**

The charitable company is a member of the Lothian Pension Fund which is a multi-employer Local Government defined benefit pension scheme. The assets of the scheme are held separately from those of the company and pensions payable under the scheme are based on final pensionable salary. In accordance with the requirements of FRS 102 the operating costs of providing these benefits are recognised in the SOFA in the accounting year in which the benefits are earned by the employees and related financing and other costs are recognised in the year in which they arise.

#### **Fund accounting**

Unrestricted funds are available for use at the discretion of the directors in furtherance of the general objectives of the charity. Where designated, these are unrestricted funds set aside by the directors for specific future purposes or projects. Restricted funds are funds subject to specific restrictive conditions imposed by the donors.

#### **Operating leases**

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged on a straight line basis over the lease term.

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) at 31 March 2020

2	Net income and expenditure			2020	2019
	This is stated after charging :			£	£
	Directors' expenses (one director)			-	324
	Directors' PII			1,000	1,000
	Auditors' remuneration – audit			6,670	6,475
	Auditor and its associates' remuneration – c	ther services		2,998	2,916
	Depreciation			28,030	24,465
3	Income from charitable activities				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		Funds	Funds	2020	2019
		£	£	£	£
	Local authority contributions	683,917	-	683,917	673,455
	Grants receivable	-	1,390,153	1,390,153	1,318,292
	Training courses	300,598	-	300,598	280,362
	Subscriptions	19,535	-	19,535	19,916
	Other charitable activities income	13,648		13,648	15,733
		1,017,698	1,390,153	2,407,851	2,307,758
	Income from charitable activities in the yea (2019: £989,466) was unrestricted and £1,39				£1,017,698
4	Investment income	0,133 (2013: 11,31	.o,252) was re	oti idida.	
4	investment income	11	Dankii aka la d	Takal	Tatal
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		Funds £	Funds £	2020 £	2019 £
		£	Ľ	Ľ	L
	Interest received	5,998		5,998	4,837
	Investment income was unrestricted in both	the current and pr	ior years.		
5	Analysis of expenditure on charitable	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
,	activities	Funds	Funds	2020	2019
	delivities	£	£	£	. £
	Grants payable	1,000	57,981	58,981	64,596
	Staff costs (note 8)	866,051	1,005,420	1,871,471	1,497,443
	Property costs	155,378	43,761	199,139	161,240
	Supplies and services	112,920	207,334	320,255	456,211
	Other operating and administration costs	186,300	96,561	282,860	290,277
	Governance costs (note 7)	24,644		24,644	25,897
	•	1,346,293	1,411,057	2,757,350	2,495,664

Expenditure on charitable activities in the year was £2,757,350 (2019: £2,495,664) of which £1,346,293 (2019: £1,198,144) was unrestricted and £1,411,057 (2019: £1,297,520) was restricted.

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (CONTINUED) at 31 March 2020

Unrestricted Restricted Total	Total
Funds Funds 2020	2019
£ £ £	£
Net interest on net assets/liabilities of	
defined benefit pension scheme 27,000 - 27,000 22	.,000
Other expenditure was unrestricted in both the current and prior years.	
7 Governance costs 2020	2019
£	£
Audit and accounting fees 9,668	9,300
Staff costs (note 8) 14,316 1	3,767
Board expenses -	324
Legal fees660	2,506
24,644 2	5,897
8 Staff costs and numbers 2020	2019
£	£
Salaries 1,197,054 979	9,469
Social security costs 118,433 9	7,751
	9,029
Operating costs of defined benefit pension scheme 303,000 170	0,000
1,877,251 1,440	5,249
Seconded and other contract staff 8,536 6	1,961
	L,210
Allocated: Charitable activities (note 5) 1,871,471 1,49	7,443
	3,767
Governance costs (note 7)	,,,,,,
1,885,787 1,51	1,210
Average number of employees (full time equivalents):	
Company employees 33	27
Local Authority contracted employees	2
33	29

# SSERC LIMITED NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

#### 8 Staff costs and numbers (continued)

One employee received emoluments in the range £80,000 to £90,000 and two employees in the range £60,000 to £70,000. In addition pension benefits were accrued for these employees under a defined benefit arrangement. (2018: One employee received emoluments in the range £80,000 to £90,000 and one employee in the range £60,000 to £70,000. In addition pension benefits were accrued for these employees under a defined benefit arrangement).

The total amount of employee benefits received by key management personnel is £346,609 (2019: £353,226). The key management personnel comprise the Chief Executive Officer, the Director of Finance, The Director of Professional Learning and The Director of Advisory Service. (2019: Chief Executive Officer, the Director of Finance, The Director of Professional Learning and The Director of Advisory Service).

35 (2019: 36) of the company employees are members of the Lothian Pension Fund.

No travel costs were reimbursed to directors in the year (2019: £324 was reimbursed to 1 director).

9	Tangible fixed assets	Tenants'	Motor	Fixtures &	Computer	
		Improvements	Vehicles	Equipment	Equipment	Total
		£	£	£	£	£
	Cost					
	At 1 April 2019	501,587	10,835	173,524	136,775	822,721
	Additions.	9,360	-	-	43,577	52,937
	Disposals	· •	-	(11,509)	(7,456)	(18,965)
					<del></del>	
	At 31 March 2020	510,947	10,835	162,015	172,896	856,693
	Aggregate depreciation					
	At 1 April 2019	441,296	<sup>.</sup> 8,668	157,830	119,194	726,988
	Charge	13,424	2,167	5,135	7,304	28,030
	Disposals	-	-	(11,509)	(7,456)	(18,965)
	At 31 March 2020	454,720	10,835	151,456	119,042	736,053
	Net Book Value					
	At 31 March 2020	56,227	-	10,559	53,854	120,640
	At 31 March 2019	60,291	2,167	15,693	17,581	95,733
10	Debtors				2020	2019
					£	£
	Due within one year					
	Trade debtors				22,350	427,641
	Prepayments and accrued Other debtors	l income			13,631	13,981 4,540
				-	35,981	
	Due after one year Prepayments and accrued	Lincome			3,000	446,162 3,389
	r repayments and accrued	i ilicollie		-	3,000	3,363
					38,981	449,551
			. 20	•		

# SSERC LIMITED NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

11	Creditors: Amounts falling due within one year			2020 £	2019 £
	Trade creditors Taxation and social security costs Accruals Deferred income Other creditors			14,881 37,791 72,805 49,134 28,106	74,122 148,866 85,875 673,895 26,474
	Deferred income			202,717	1,009,232
	Deferred income				
	2019/20	Balance 1 April 2019 £	Released in year £	Deferred in year £	Balance 31 March 2020 £
	Science for Secondary Probationers Scottish Childminding Association	10,080 2,700	(10,080) (2,700)	11,600	11,600
	STEM Learning	6,210	(6,210)	-	-
	ROB Grant	1,639	(1,639)	-	-
	Local Authority Contributions	653,266	(653,266)	21,391	21,391
	Leadership	-	-	4,800	4,800
	Super Science, Terrific Technology Primary Course	-	-	5,875	5,875
	In Service Days for Moray Local Authority			5,468	5,468
		673,895	(673,895)	49,134	49,134
	The above income has been deferred on the basis that it re	elates to 2020,	/21 SSERC act	tivities.	
	2018/19	Balance	Released	Deferred	Balance
	·	1 April	in year	in year	31 March
		2018			2019
		£	£	£	£
	Science for Secondary Probationers	5,005	(5,005)	10,080	10,080
	SSERC Training Courses	1,200	(1,200)	-	-
	Scottish Childminding Association	-	-	2,700	2,700
	STEM Learning	-	-	6,210	6,210
	ROB Grant		-	1,639	1,639
	Local Authority Contributions	21,235	(21,235)	653,266	653,266
	Enthuse Lab Skills Course	480	(480)	-	-
	Enthuse Leadership Course	250	(250)		-
	·	28,170	(28,170)	673,895	673,895

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

# 12 Provisions for liabilities 2020 2019 £ £ £ £ Dilapidation charge 18,000 18,000

The provision for lease dilapidation is in respect of ensuring the premises are returned to their original condition. This provision will come into effect on termination of lease with Fife Council. An additional provision was made for the lease held over Unit 3 in 2019.

#### 13 Unrestricted funds

2019/20	At 1 April 2019	Income	Expenditure	Gains	Transfers	At 31 March 2020
General funds	900,963	1,016,696	(1,016,695)	-	70,713	971,677
Pension reserve Designated funds:	(1,009,000)	-	(330,000)	303,000	-	(1,036,000)
Physics summer school	4,515	7,000	(8,284)	-	-	3,231
Unit 1 running costs	89,027		(18,314)		(70,713)	
	(14,495)	1,023,696	(1,373,293)	303,000	-	(61,092)
2018/19	At 1 April					At 31 March
•	2018	Income	Expenditure	(Losses)	Transfers	2019
General funds	888,370	977,503	(969,910)	-	5,000	900,963
Pension reserve	(687,000)	37.7,000	(191,000)	(131,000)	-	(1,009,000)
Designated funds:	4 770	16.000	(47.063)			4 515
Physics summer school	4,778	16,800	(17,063)	-	-	4,515
Unit 1 running costs	130,198		(41,171)		·	89,027
	336,346	994,303	(1,219,144)	(131,000)	5,000	(14,495)

Physics Summer School – These funds reflect the surplus on this annual event and are available to support future Physics events.

Unit 1 running costs – Funds were designated to meet the unfunded annual running costs. During the year the decision was taken to transfer the designated fund back to general funds.

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

at 5.	Livial Cit 2020					
14	Restricted funds	•				
	2019/20	At 1 April				At 31 March
		2019	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	2020
		£	£	£		£
	Scottish Government CLPL Science &					
	Technology	-	865,000	(865,000)	-	-
	PSTT Sustainability and Extention	31,563	25,000	(40,444)	-	16,119
	PSTT Strategic Partnership	13,934	50,000	(50,000)	-	13,934
	PSTT Researcher	, -	14,134	(14,134)	-	· -
	NSLC Course Management Support	4,232	89,302	(90,106)	-	3,428
	NSLC Primary Cluster CPD	23,923	-	(23,923)	-	-
	Skills Development Scotland –			, , ,		
	Interactive e-learning	29,336	-	(21,589)	-	7,747
	Scottish Metals	329	1,500	(1,026)	-	803
	Young Stem Leaders	1,606	300,000	(276,502)	-	25,104
	Scottish Government Digital Skills	22,817	-	(9,504)	-	13,313
	Education Scotland – Enhancing	,		, , ,		·
	Professional Learning	3,511	5,766	(9,277)	-	-
	Royal Society of Biology (Scotland)	-	1,639	(193)	-	1,445
	Biochemical Society	-	5,000	` .	-	5,000
	Chance to Study	_	2,813	(2,813)	· •	-
	Scottish Government Cyber Resiliance		,	, , ,		
	and Internet Safety (CRIS)	-	30,000	(6,546)	-	23,454
	, , ,	<del></del>				
		131,251	1,390,153	(1,411,057)	_	110,347
	2018/19	At 1 April				At 31 March
		2018	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	2019
		£	£	£		£
	Scottish Government CLPL Science					
	& Technology	-	860,000	(860,000)	′ -	-
	PSTT Sustainability and Extention	41,094	25,000	(34,531)	-	31,563
	PSTT Strategic Partnership	13,934	50,000	(50,000)	-	13,934
	PSTT Researcher	-	41,786	(41,786)	-	-
	NSLC Course Management Support	2,170	87,551	(85,489)	-	4,232
	NSLC Primary Cluster CPD	22,125	40,000	(38,202)	-	23,923
	RCUK Cutting Edge Science Activity	-	3,300	(3,300)	-	-
	Skills Development Scotland –					
	Interactive e-learning	30,156	-	(820)	-	29,336
	Fife Council – Economic					
,	Development Enterprise	5,000	-	-	(5,000)	-
	Scottish Metals	1,000	500	(1,171)	-	329
	Young Stem Leaders	-	115,000	(113,394)	-	1,606
	Scottish Government Digital Skills	-	62,760	(39,943)	-	22,817
	Skills Development Scotland Digital	-	25,000	(25,000)	-	-
	Education Scotland – Enhancing					
	Professional Learning		7,395	(3,884)		3,511
		115 470	1 210 202	/1 207 E20\	(5,000)	121 751
	=	115,479	1,318,292	(1,297,520)	(3,000)	131,251
		77				

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

#### 14 Restricted funds (continued)

The purpose of each restricted fund is as follows:

#### Scottish Government CLPL Science & Technology

Scottish Government grant to support Science & Technology education in Scotland through the CLPL project.

#### PSTT Sustainability and Extension

Grant provided by the Primary Science Teaching Trust to raise confidence and competency of primary school teachers in science and technology.

#### PSTT Strategic Partnership

Grant provided by the Primary Science Teaching Trust to provide staff to support the PSTT Sustainability and Extension programme above.

#### PSTT Researcher

Grant provided by the Primary Science Teaching Trust to provide a researcher in Education based at SSERC.

#### **NSLC Course Management Support**

Grant funding provided to support teacher and technician CPD.

#### NSLC Primary Cluster CPD

Grant received from the Enthuse charity for a Cluster programme for teachers in Scotland.

#### RCUK Cutting Edge Science Activity

Grant funding provided to support teacher and technician CPD.

#### Skills Development Scotland - Interactive e-learning

Grant to develop and deliver a package of Interactive e-learning sessions for teachers.

#### Fife Council - Economic Development Enterprise

Grant received from Fife Council – Economic Development Enterprise as support to the extention of the Engineering in Fife Programme STEM Ambassadors.

#### Scottish Metals

Grant provided from the Scottish Association for Metals to support the attendance of delegates to the Engineering Bench Skills Course and the Scottish Universities Technology School.

#### Young Stem Leaders

Scottish Government grant for a new initiative supporting young people in both school and community settings to inspire each other to get involved in STEM.

## Scottish Government Digital Skills

Scottish Government grant to purchase IT equipment and infrastructure to support the education of digital skills within the CLPL project.

#### Skills Development Scotland Digital

A grant to develop and deliver a package of courses on digital skills for teachers.

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

## 14 Restricted funds (continued)

Education Scotland - Enhancing Professional Learning

A grant to develop and deliver a package of STEM courses for technicians.

Royal Society of Biology (Scotland)

This grant is to support the costs of future Royal Society of Biology (Scotland) annual teacher meetings.

Biochemical Society

This grant will support teacher placements in STEM industries.

Chance to Study

This grant purchased Chromebooks which are being loaned out to families to assist children's digital learning.

Scottish Government Cyber Resiliance and Internet Safety (CRIS)

This program is to produce well trained individuals in watch Local Authority that can support the development for Cyber Resiliance and Internet Safety in all services used by young people within that Authority.

#### 15 Analysis of net assets between funds

	2019/20	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total 2020
		£	£	£
	Tangible fixed assets	120,640	_	120,640
	Net current assets	872,268	110,347	982,615
	Provisions	(18,000)	-	(18,000)
	Pension liability	(1,036,000)		(1,036,000)
	•	(64,000)	110 247	40.255
		(61,092)	110,347	49,255
	2018/19	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total 2019
		£	£	£
	_ ,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	į		05.700
	Tangible fixed assets	95,733	-	95,733
	Net current assets	916,772	131,251	1,048,023
	Provisions	(18,000)	-	(18,000)
•	Pension liability	(1,009,000)		(1,009,000)
		(14,495)	131,251	116,756
4.0				
16	Analysis of changes in net debt		6 10	4. 24.14 2020
		At 1 Apr 2019	Cashflows	At 31 Mar 2020
		£	£	£
	Cash in bank and in hand	1,607,704	(461,353)	1,146,351

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

#### 17 Related Party Transactions

There were no related party transactions in the year (2019: none).

#### 18 Pension commitments

The company is an employer member of the Lothian Pension Fund and provides benefits based on career average pensionable pay (although any benefits built up to 31 March 2015 are based on final pensionable pay). The assets of the Fund are held separately from those of the company and are controlled by independent trustees on behalf of the members. Contributions to the Fund are centrally calculated as a whole for all participating employers and they are determined by a qualified actuary on the basis of triennial valuations, the most recent valuation being as at 31 March 2019. Contributions to the Fund are charged to the Income and Expenditure Account and although centrally calculated provide a fair basis to spread the cost of pensions over the employees' average working lives with the company. The contributions of the company were 19.5% of pensionable salary during the year. The Directors are aware of the recent High Court ruling regarding GMP equalisation and are in agreement with the LGPS approach to account for any additional charges that may arise once the likely impact of the ruling has been determined and any liabilities have been accurately quantified by the scheme actuary.

	2020	2019
	£	£
The pension charge for the year	561,764	369,029
The main financial assumptions are as follows:	2020	2019
Pension increase rate	1.9%	2.5%
Salary increase rate	3.5%	4.2%
Discount rate	2.3%	2.4%
The mortality assumptions are as follows:		
Current pensioners - male	21.7 years	21.7 years
- Female	24.3 years	24.3 years
Future pensioners* - male	24.7 years	24.7 years
- Female	27.5 years	27.5 years
* Figures include members aged 45 as at last formal valuation date.		
	2020	2019
	£000	£000
The total cost recognised in the year were as follows:		
Current and past service costs	563	367
Net interest expense	27	21
Recognised in net income/expenditure	590	388
Recognised in other gains/(losses)	303	(131)
Total cost recognised	893	257

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

## 18 Pension commitments (continued)

Amounts recognised in the balance sheet were as follows:	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Present value of funded obligations	(5,520)	(5,424)
Fair value of plan assets	4,484	4,415
	(1,036)	(1,009)
Changes in the present value of the defined benefit obligations were as follows:	ows:	2020
		£000
Opening defined benefit obligation		(5,424)
Current service cost		(511)
Past service cost		(52)
Interest expense		(136)
Actuarial gains		602
Contributions by scheme participants		(85)
Benefits paid		86
		(5,520)
Changes in the fair value of the pension plan assets were as follows:		2020
changes in the lan value of the pension plan assets were as tenevier		£000
Opening plan assets		4,415
Interest income		109
Actual return on plan assets (excluding interest income)		(299)
Contributions by charity		260
Contributions by scheme participants		85
Benefits paid		(86)
		4,484
The amount that each major class of pension plan assets constitutes of the	e fair value of the	total plan
assets is split as follows:	2020	2010
	2020	2019
Equity instruments	75%	74%
Bonds	11%	12%
Property	8%	7%
Cash	6%	7%
	100%	100%
The return on plan assets was as follows:	2020	2019
	£000	£000
Interest income	109	107
Actual return on plan assets (excluding interest income)	(299)	267
	(190)	374

# NOTES TO THE ACCOUNTS (Continued) at 31 March 2020

19	Other financial commitments ,		Equipment		Land and Buildings	
			2020	2019	2020	2019
	Total commitments under not operating leases were as follo		£	£	£	£
	Expiry Date :					
	Within one year	ŧ	12,300	10,448	140,000	140,000
	Within two to five years		34,851	39,007	560,000	560,000
	Greater than five years		_		93,800	233,800

#### 20 Capital commitments

Contractual commitments for an addition to the SSERC website contracted for but not provided in the financial statements amounted to £1,152 (2019: £Nil).

#### 21 Taxation

As a charity, SSERC is exempt from tax on income and gains to the extent that these are applied to its charitable objects. No tax charges have arisen in the charitable company.