

# Draft National Unit Specification



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**Unit title:** Biology: Cells and Proteins (Advanced Higher) Unit

**SCQF:** level 7 (8 SCQF credit points)

**Unit code:** to be advised

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## Unit outline

The general aim of this Unit is to develop skills of scientific inquiry, investigation and analytical thinking, along with knowledge and understanding of cells and proteins. Learners will use these skills when considering how applications of our understanding of cells and proteins can have impacts on our lives as well as on society/the environment. This application and development of skills can be achieved using a variety of approaches, including investigation and problem solving.

The Unit covers the key areas of laboratory techniques for biologists; proteomics; protein structure, binding and conformational change; membrane proteins; detecting and amplifying an environmental stimulus; communication within multicellular organisms; protein control of cell division. Learners will research issues, apply scientific skills and communicate information related to their findings, which will develop skills of scientific literacy.

Learners who complete this Unit will be able to:

- 1 Apply skills of scientific inquiry and draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit to carry out an experiment
- 2 Draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit and apply scientific skills

This Unit is a mandatory Unit of the Advanced Higher Biology Course and is also available as a free-standing Unit. The Unit Specification should be read in conjunction with the *Unit Support Notes*, which provide advice and guidance on delivery, assessment approaches and development of skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work. Exemplification of the standards in this Unit is given in the *National Assessment Resource*.

The *Course Assessment Specification* for the Advanced Higher Biology Course gives further mandatory information on Course coverage for learners taking this Unit as part of the Advanced Higher Biology Course.

## Recommended entry

Entry to this Unit is at the discretion of the centre. However, learners would normally be expected to have attained the skills, knowledge and understanding required by one or more of the following or equivalent qualifications and/or experience:

- ♦ Higher Biology or Higher Human Biology Course or relevant component Units

## Equality and inclusion

This Unit Specification has been designed to ensure that there are no unnecessary barriers to learning or assessment. The individual needs of learners should be taken into account when planning learning experiences, selecting assessment methods or considering alternative evidence. For further information, please refer to the *Unit Support Notes*.

# Standards

## Outcomes and assessment standards

### Outcome 1

The learner will:

- 1 Apply skills of scientific inquiry and draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit to carry out an experiment/practical investigation by:**
  - 1.1 Planning and designing an experiment/practical investigation
  - 1.2 Following procedures safely and participating actively
  - 1.3 Making and recording observations/measurements accurately
  - 1.4 Analysing and presenting the results in an appropriate format
  - 1.5 Drawing valid conclusions and giving explanations supported by evidence
  - 1.6 Evaluating experimental procedures with justification

### Outcome 2

The learner will:

- 2 Draw on knowledge and understanding of the key areas of this Unit and apply scientific skills by:**
  - 2.1 Making accurate statements and giving clear descriptions
  - 2.2 Explaining an application with reasons/supporting evidence
  - 2.3 Explaining a biological issue in terms of the effect on the environment/society
  - 2.4 Solving problems

## Evidence Requirements for the Unit

Assessors should use their professional judgement, subject knowledge and experience, and understanding of their learners, to determine the most appropriate ways to generate evidence and the conditions and contexts in which they are used.

Evidence can be drawn from a variety of sources and presented in a variety of formats.

Evidence may be presented for individual Outcomes or gathered for the Unit as a whole by combining assessment holistically in a single activity. If the latter approach is used, it must be clear how the evidence covers each Outcome.

Transfer of evidence:

- ◆ Outcome 1 in this Unit may be used as evidence of the achievement of Outcome 1 in the *Organisms and Evolution* Unit of this Course.
- ◆ Assessment Standards 2.2 and 2.3 in this Unit may be used as evidence of the achievement of Assessment Standards 2.2 and 2.3 in the *Organisms and Evolution* Unit of this Course.

**Assessment Standard 2.1**

Candidates must be provided with the opportunity to make responses related to each key area. The number of responses should be appropriate to the size of the key area. More than half of the responses should be correct across the key areas.

**Assessment Standard 2.4**

Candidates must be provided with the opportunity to respond to each problem solving type — making generalisations/predictions, selecting and processing information including calculations, as appropriate and analysing information. More than half of the responses should be correct across the problem solving types.

Exemplification of assessment is provided in the *National Assessment Resource*. Advice and guidance on possible approaches to assessment is provided in the *Unit Support Notes*.

# Development of skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work

It is expected that learners will develop broad, generic skills through this Unit. The skills that learners will be expected to improve on and develop through the Unit are based on SQA's *Skills Framework: Skills for Learning, Skills for Life and Skills for Work* and drawn from the main skills areas listed below. These must be built into the Unit where there are appropriate opportunities.

## **1 Literacy**

1.1 Reading

1.2 Writing

## **2 Numeracy**

2.1 Number processes

2.2 Money, time and measurement

2.3 Information handling

## **5 Thinking skills**

5.3 Applying

5.4 Analysing and evaluating

5.5 Creating

Amplification of these is given in SQA's *Skills Framework: Skills for Learning, Skills for Life and Skills for Work*. The level of these skills should be at the same SCQF level of the Unit and be consistent with the SCQF level descriptor. Further information on building in skills for learning, skills for life and skills for work is given in the *Unit Support Notes*.

# Administrative information

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**Published:** October 2012 (version 1.0)

**Superclass:** to be advised

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## History of changes to National Unit Specification

Version	Description of change	Authorised by	Date

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Note: readers are advised to check SQA's website: [www.sqa.org.uk](http://www.sqa.org.uk) to ensure they are using the most up-to-date version of the Unit Specification.